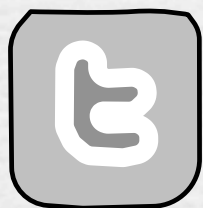


introduzione al fuzz testing



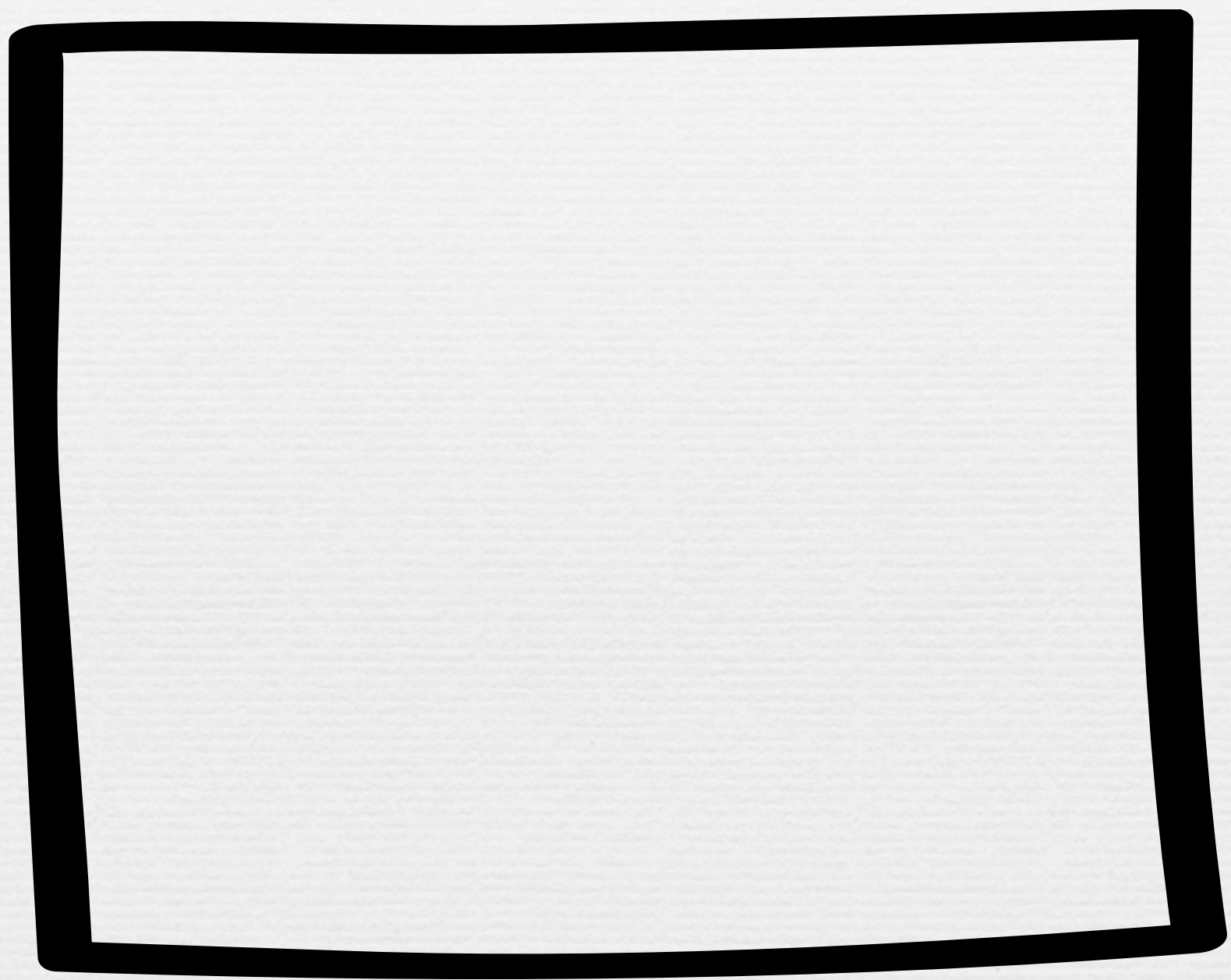
@federicocaboni

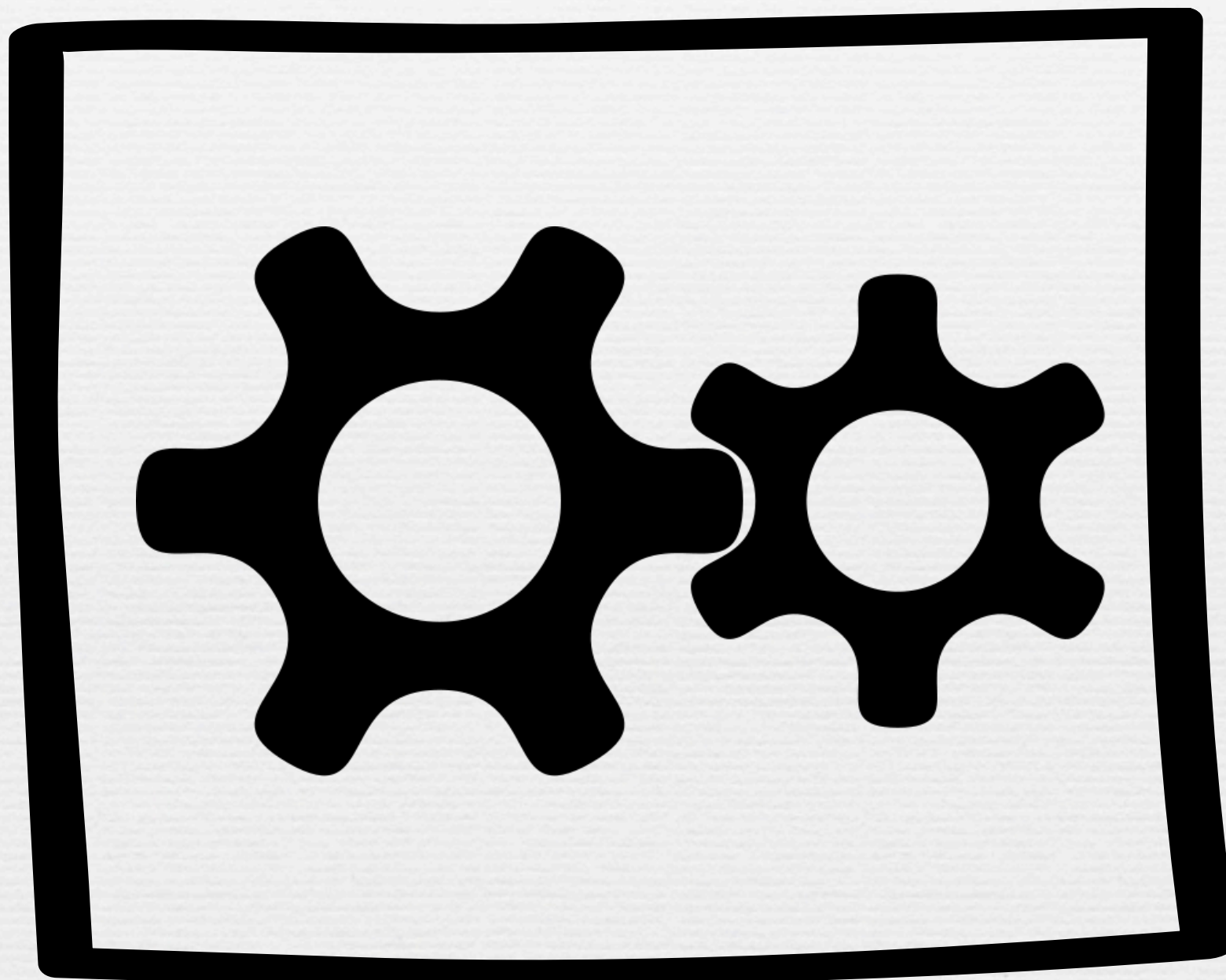


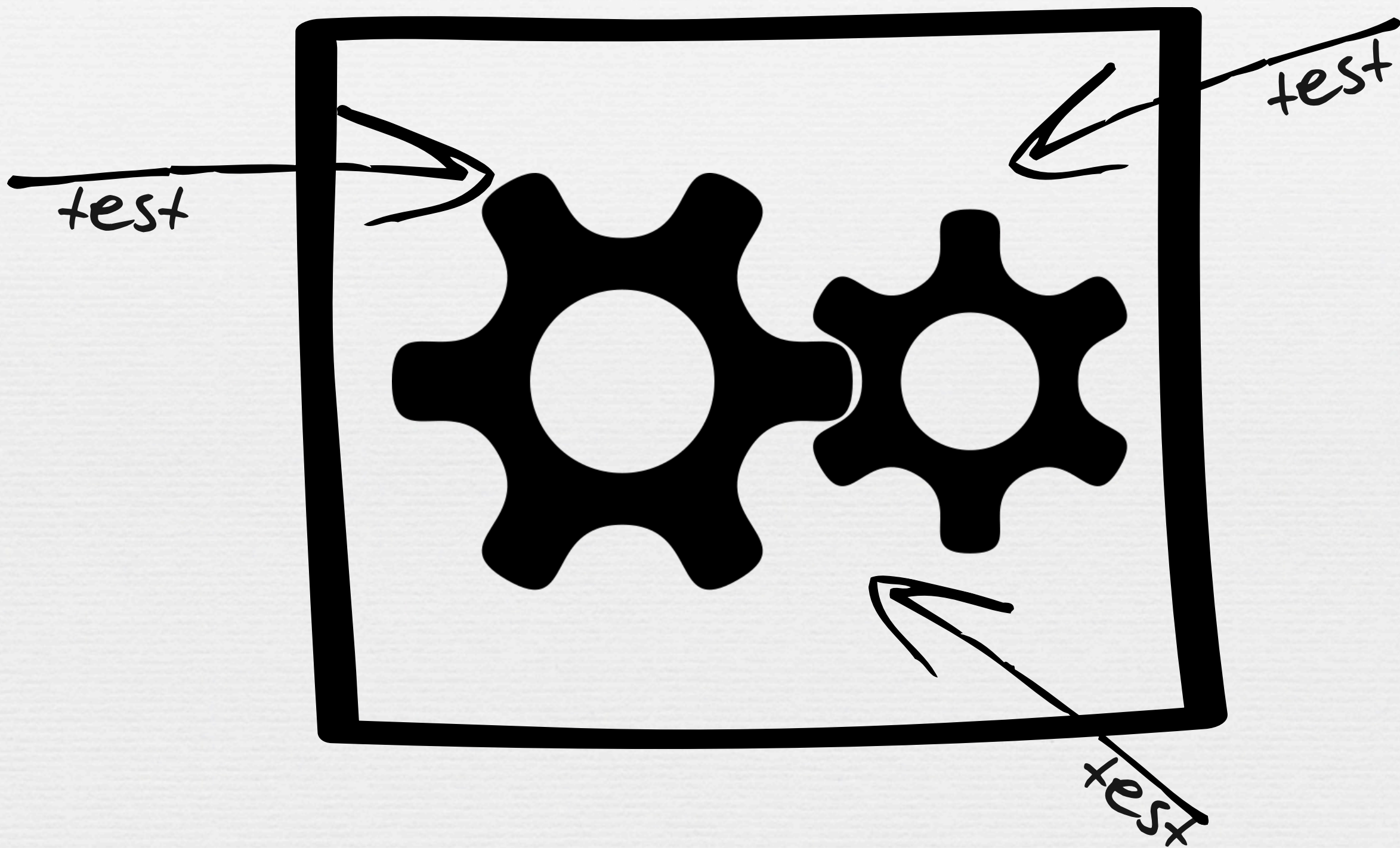
<http://www.linkedin.com/in/fcaboni>

TESTING

IL SOFTWARE
FA SCHIFO





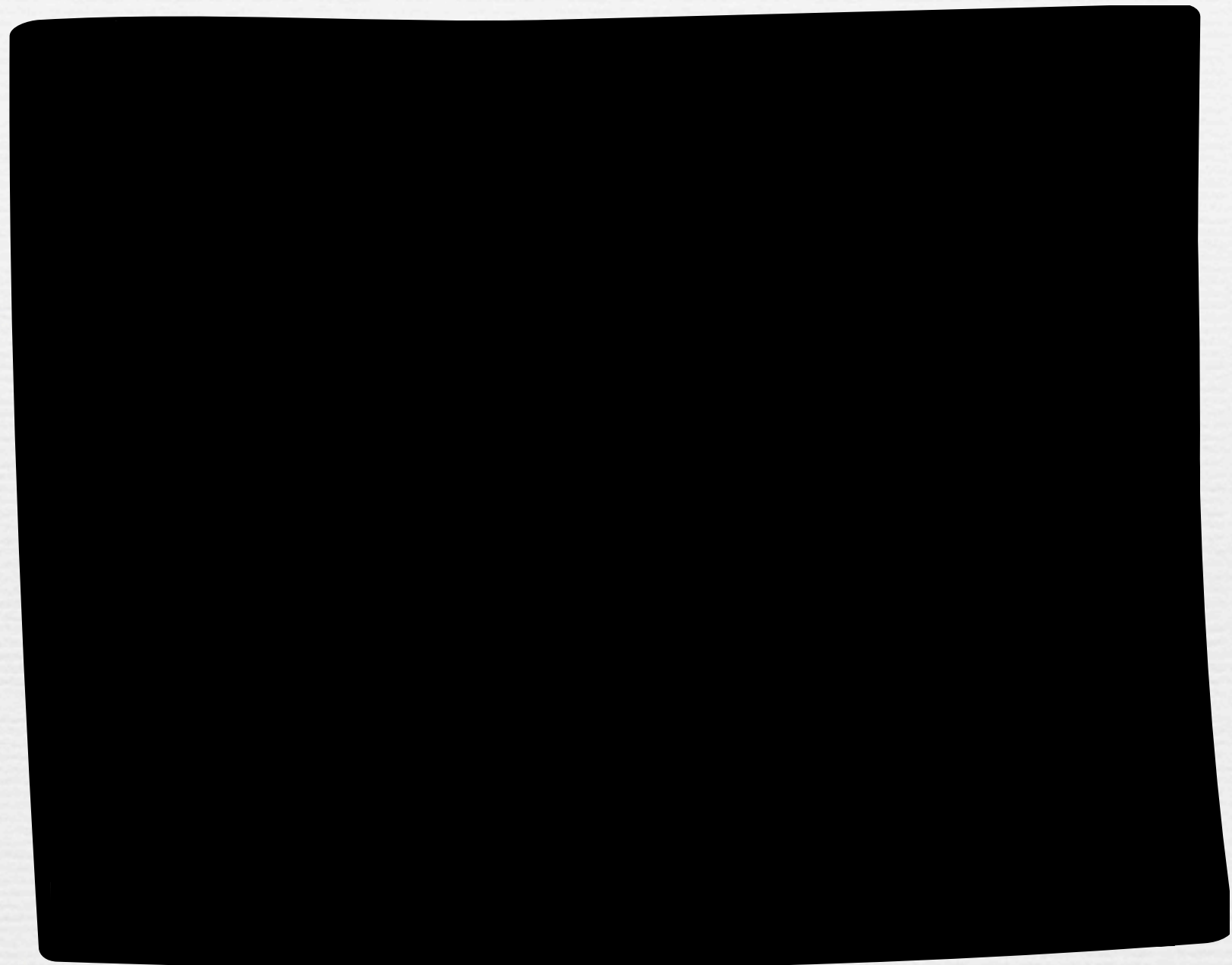


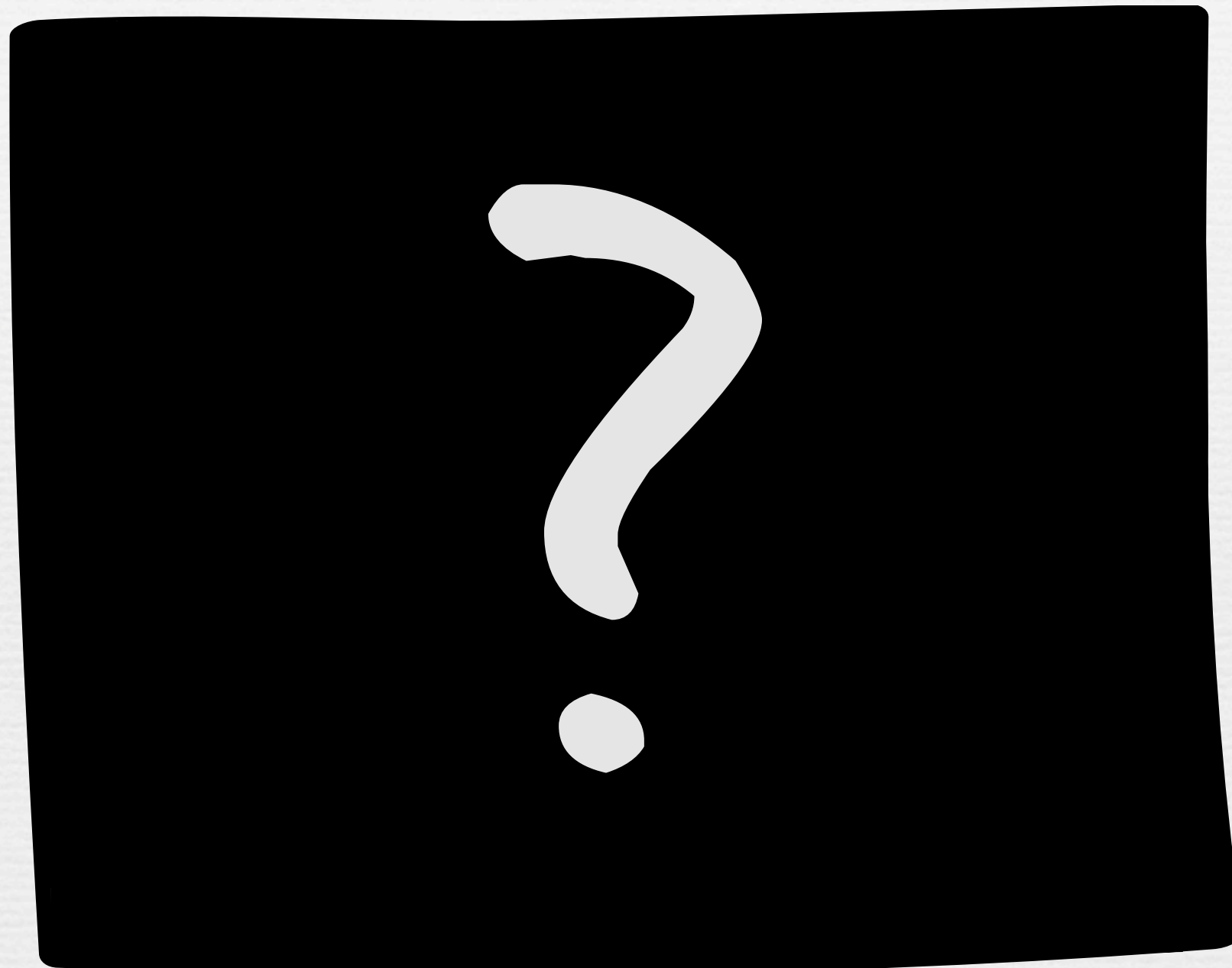
INFORMALE

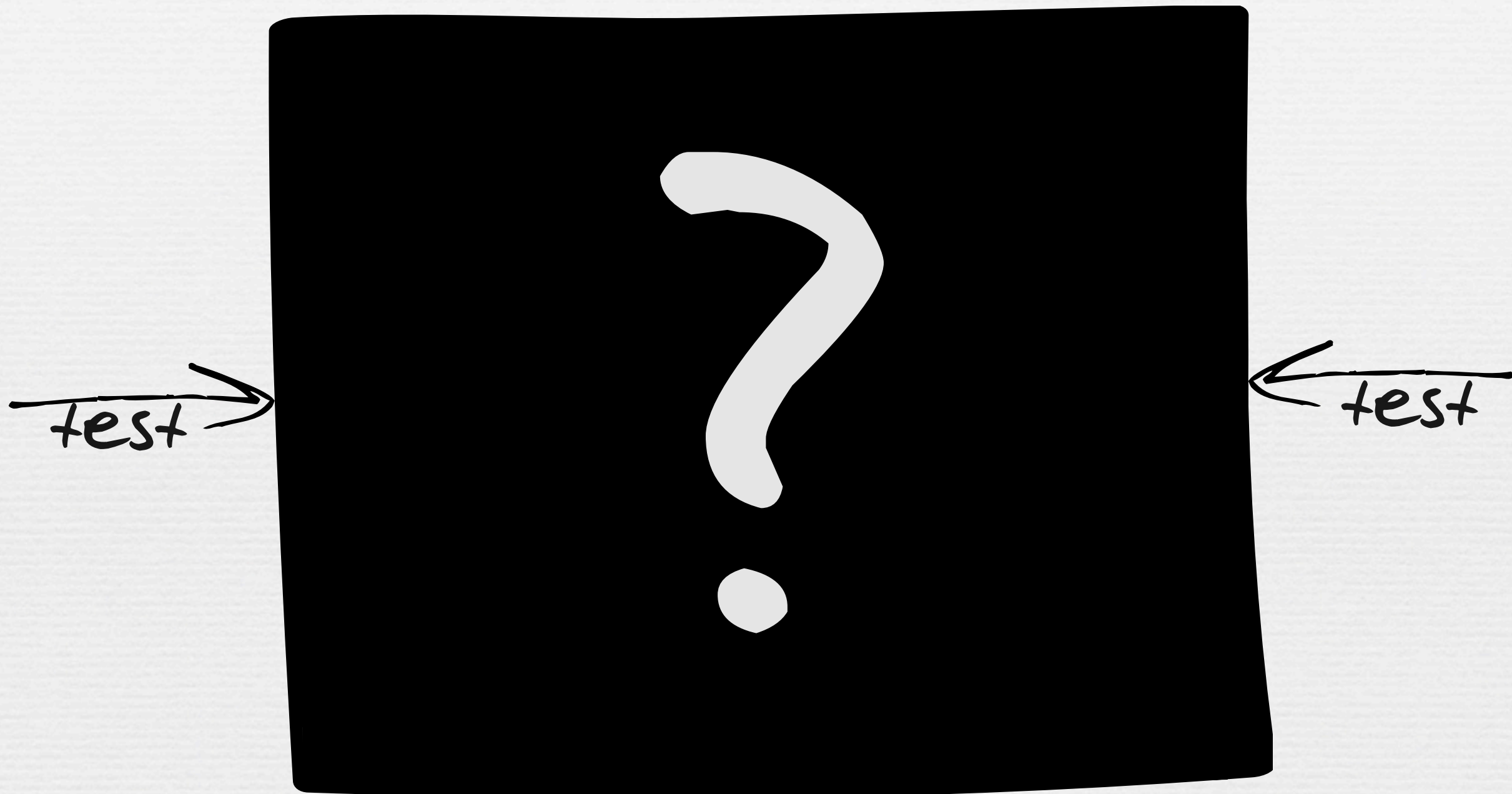
```
print("x qui vale",x)
```


UNIT TEST

```
public class TestAdder {  
  
    public void testSumPositiveNumbersOneAndOne() {  
        Adder adder = new AdderImpl();  
        assert(adder.add(1, 1) == 2);  
    }  
  
    public void testSumPositiveNumbersOneAndTwo() {  
        Adder adder = new AdderImpl();  
        assert(adder.add(1, 2) == 3);  
    }  
}
```







Open Test Manager - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Help

http://localhost:5050/testlist

Open Test Manager

Main Page Test Cases Testers Help Logout

Test Cases

Test Case	Status	Area	Level	Assigned To
#1: Login	Pass	Data	1	Fredrik Fornwall
#2: Just Testing	Pass	Design	2	Goran Soderman
#3: Adding a new user to the testers list	Fail	Design	2	Faina Barknell
#4: Print a project summary	Fail	Design	2	Faina Barknell
#5: Export to PDF	Not Tested	Design	2	Faina Barknell
#6: Sample TestCase 0	Not Tested	Design	2	Faina Barknell
#7: Sample TestCase 1	Not Tested	Design	2	Faina Barknell
#8: Sample TestCase 2	Not Tested	Design	2	Faina Barknell
#9: Sample TestCase 3	Not Tested	Design	2	Faina Barknell
#10: Sample TestCase 4	Not Tested	Design	2	Faina Barknell
#11: Sample TestCase 5	Not Tested	Design	2	Faina Barknell

Done

TECNICHE DETERMINISTICHE

input vuoto (file, 0, ecc)

input malformato

fuori range

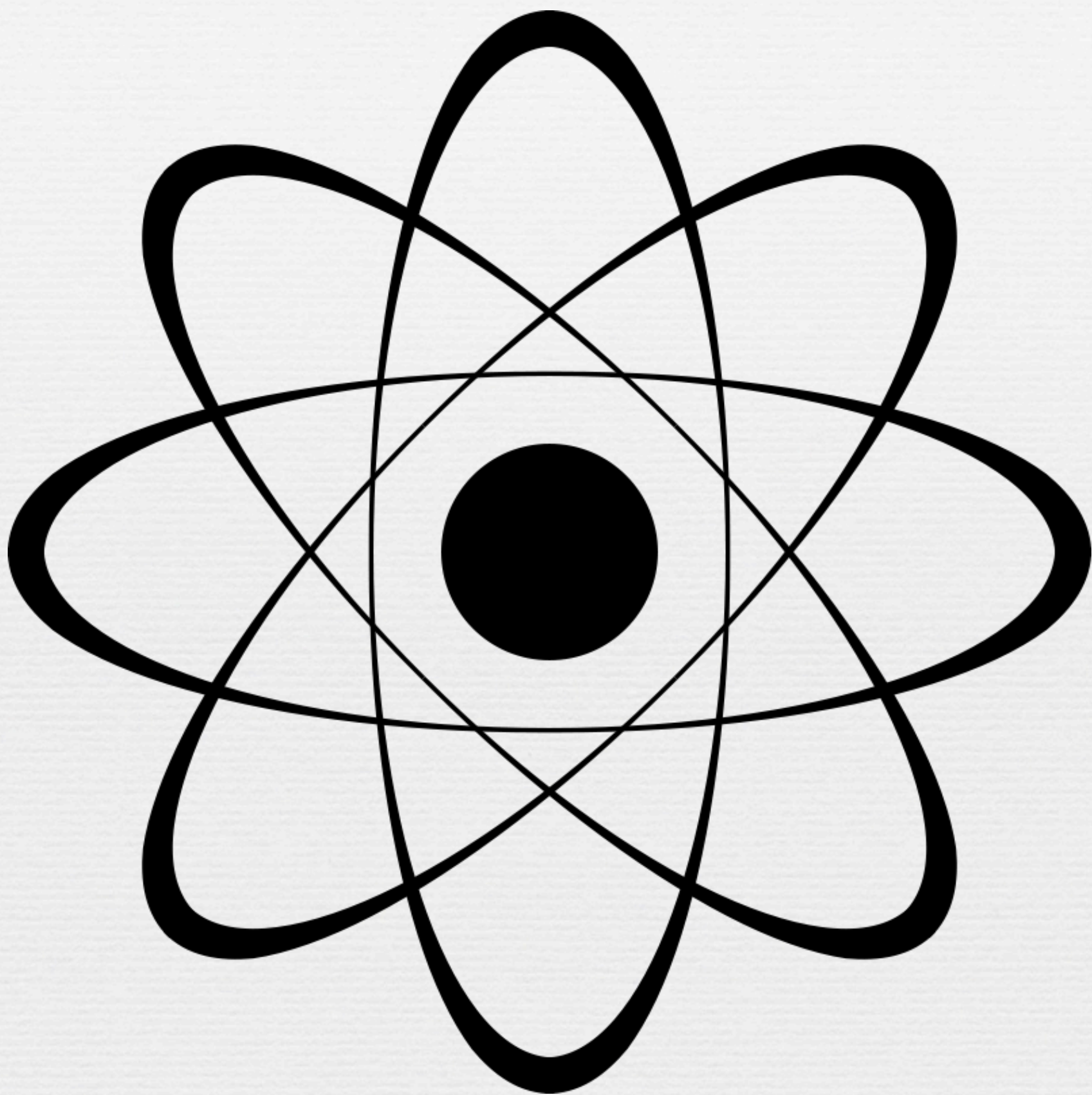
tipo sbagliato

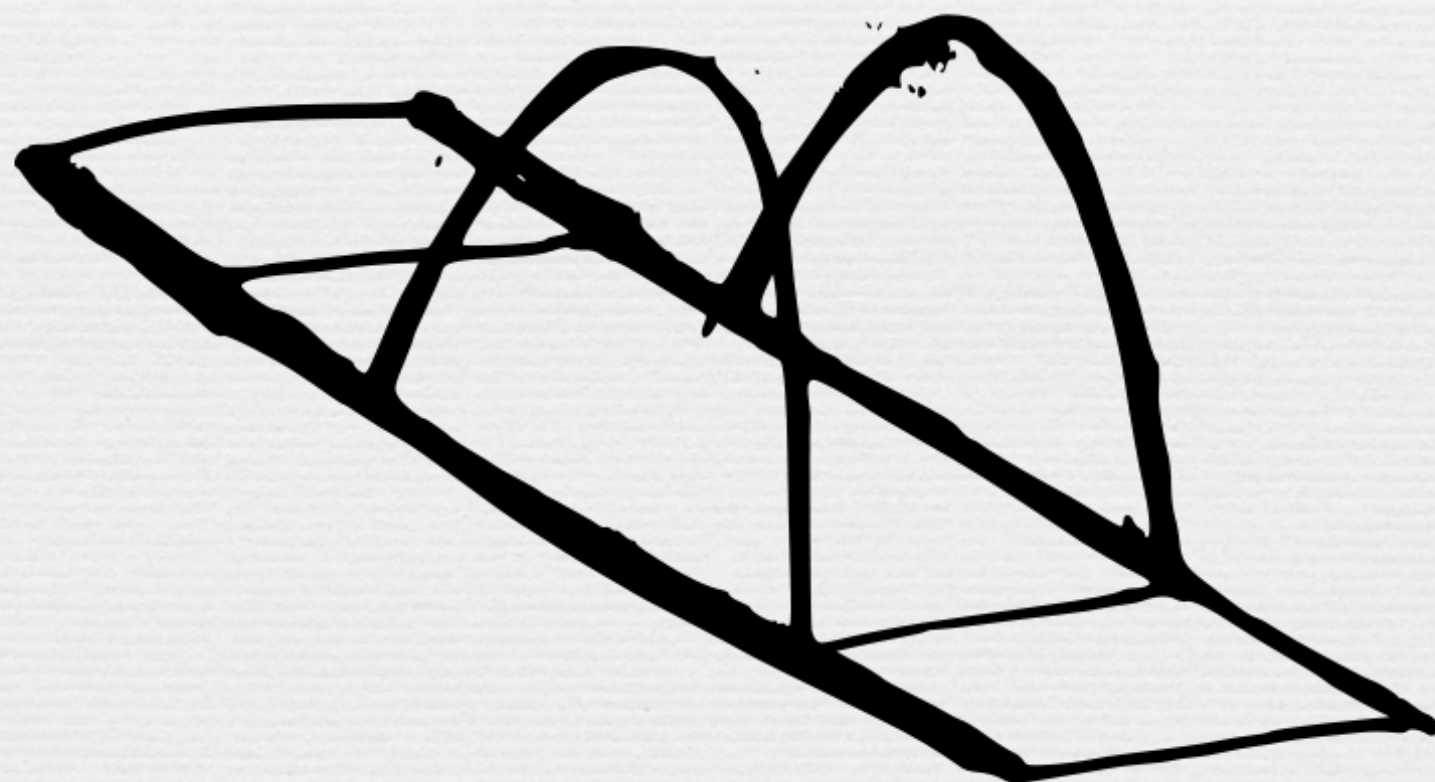
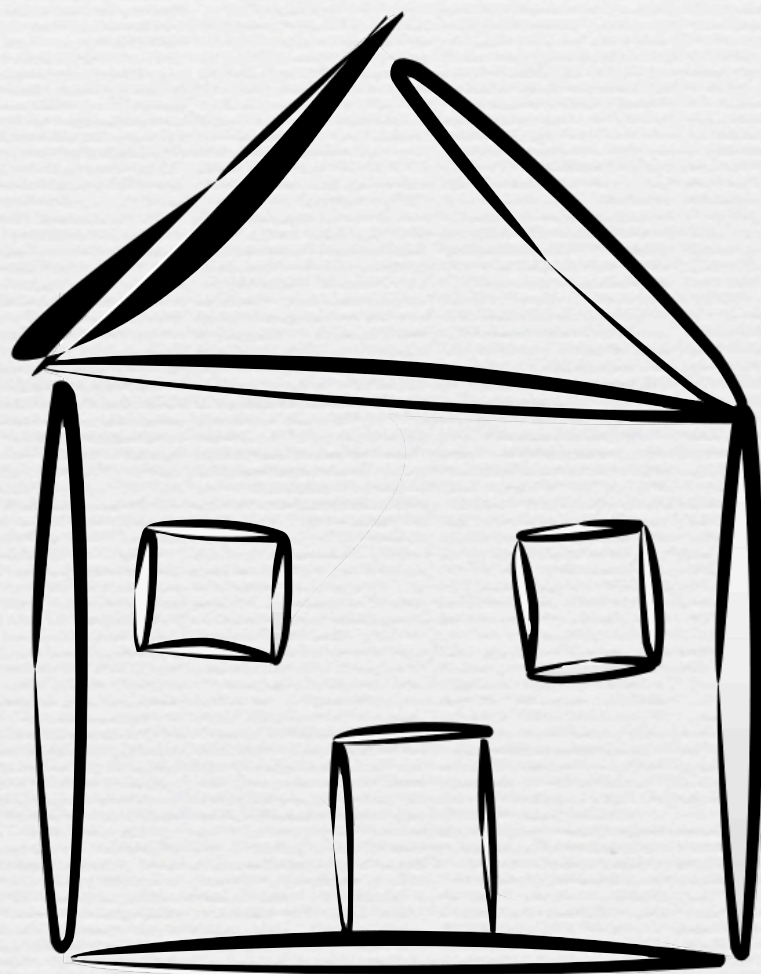
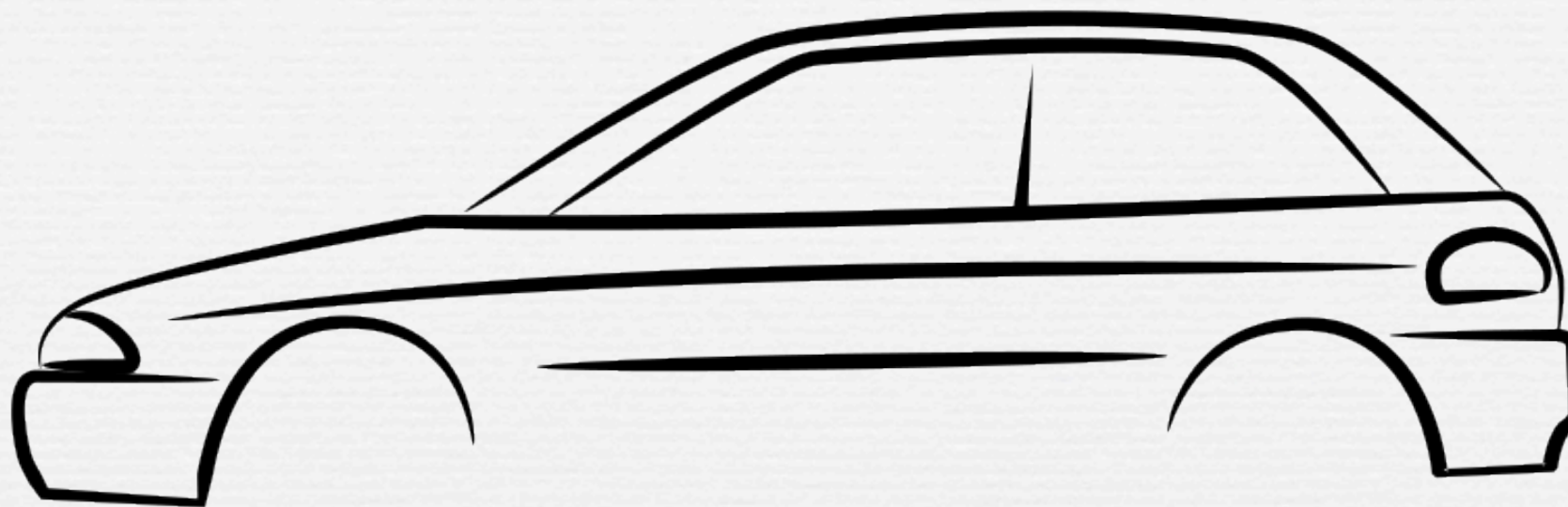
bug che si sono già verificati

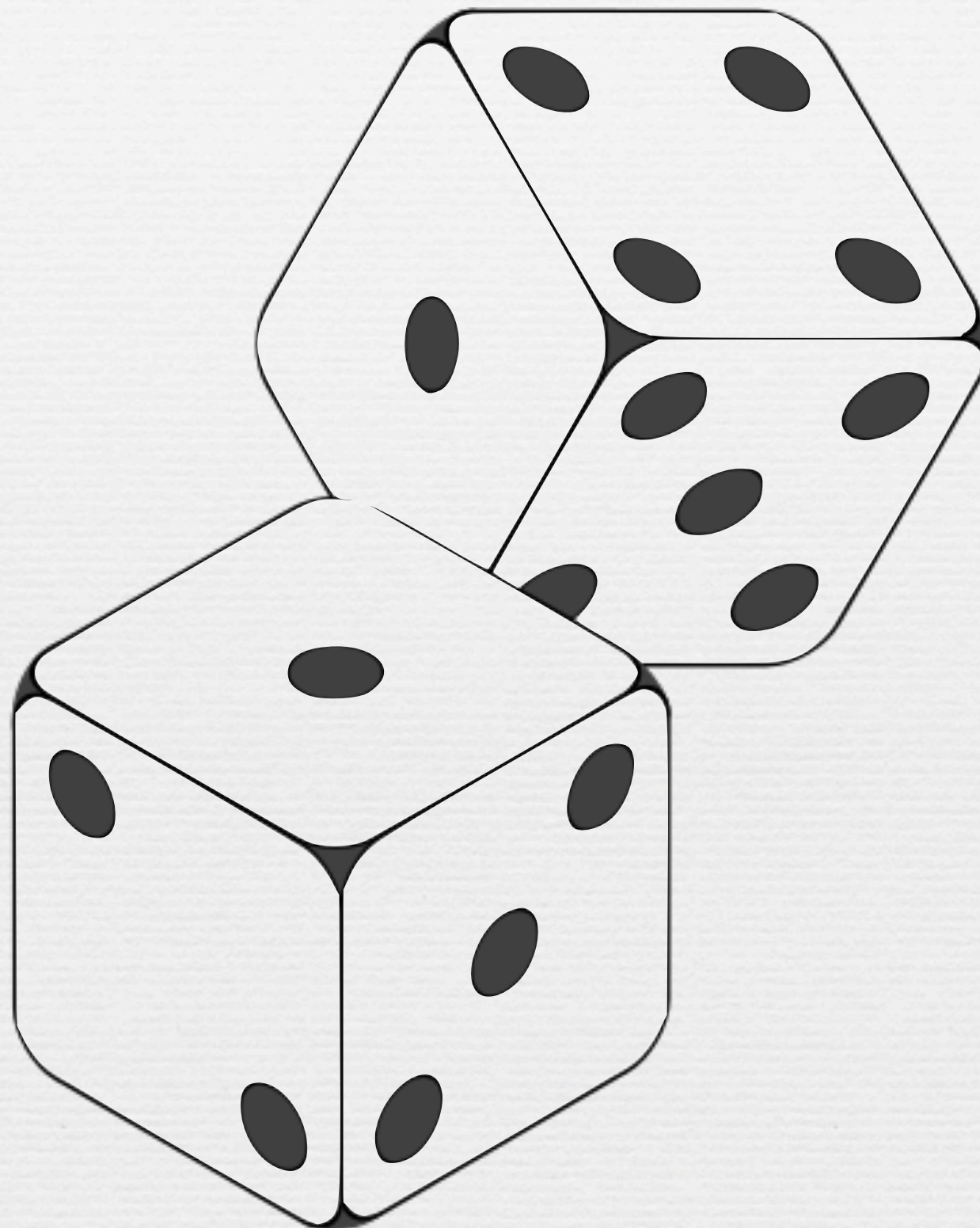
errori comuni (indici degli array, ecc...)

comportamenti
previsti dalle
specifiche

And now, for something completely different...







FUZZ
TESTING

FUZZING

corruzione random di dati

nasce da un progetto didattico nel **1988**, in un corso di Barton Miller, University of Wisconsin.

usato da **Microsoft** per irrobustire sensibilmente il supporto ai formati di file in Office 2007

ha trovato (dozzine di) bug in mplayer, vlc, libpng, Quicktime, OS X, X, Xpdf, VMWare, Adobe Reader,...

il **33%** circa dei comandi UNIX provati aveva dei bug!

An Empirical Study of the Reliability of UNIX Utilities, CACM 33,12. 1990. B. Miller, L. Fredriksen

APPLICA
L'APPROCCIO
PROBABILISTICO
AL TESTING
DEL SOFTWARE

GENERAZIONE

VS

MUTAZIONE

00000000

00010000

ZZUF

ZZUF
←

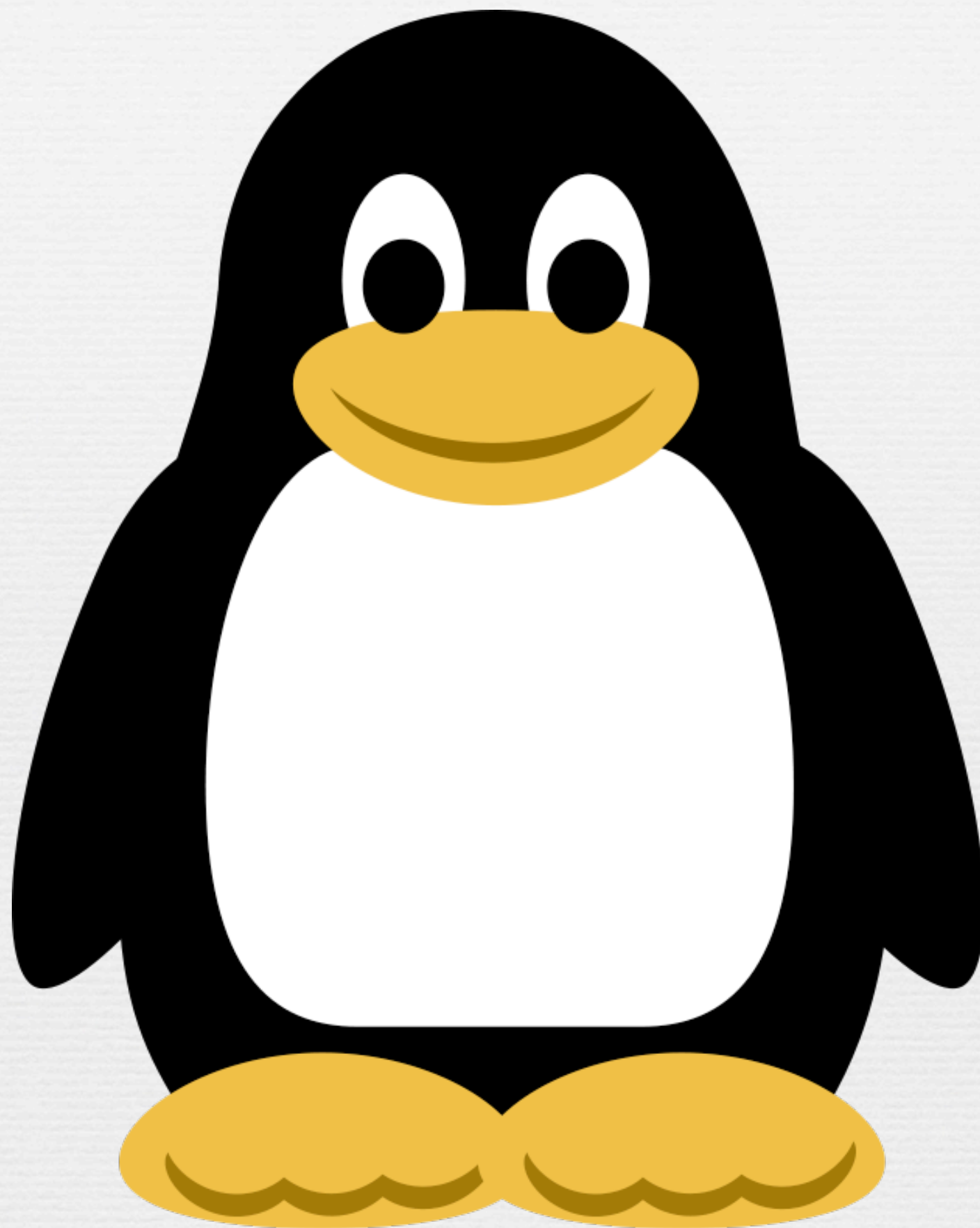
0x20 (32) SPAZIO

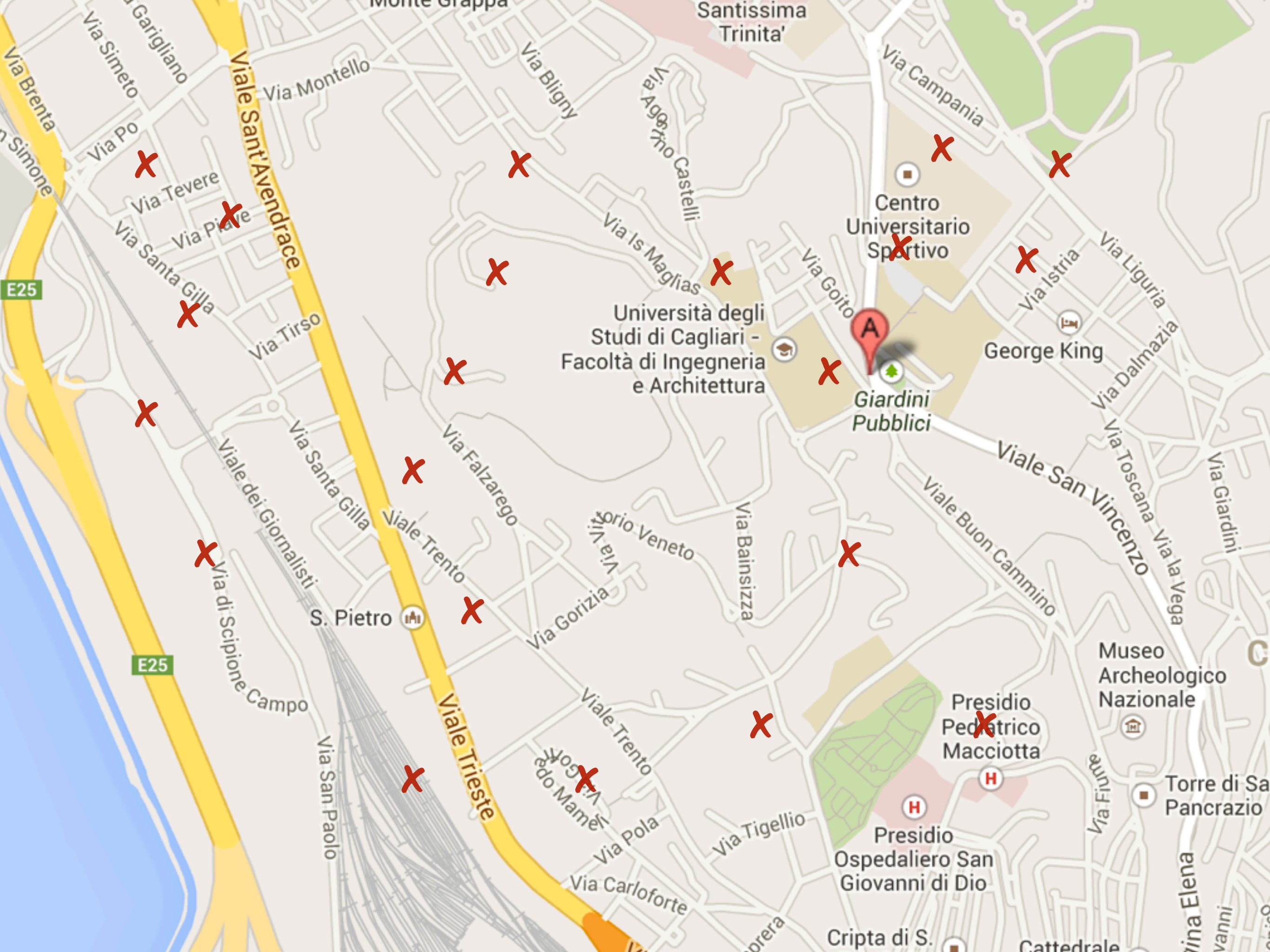
00100000

0x22 (34) “

00100010

UN ESEMPIO





PMN

(PENGUIN MONITORING NETWORK)

i rilevatori di pinguini sono installati in giro per Cagliari:

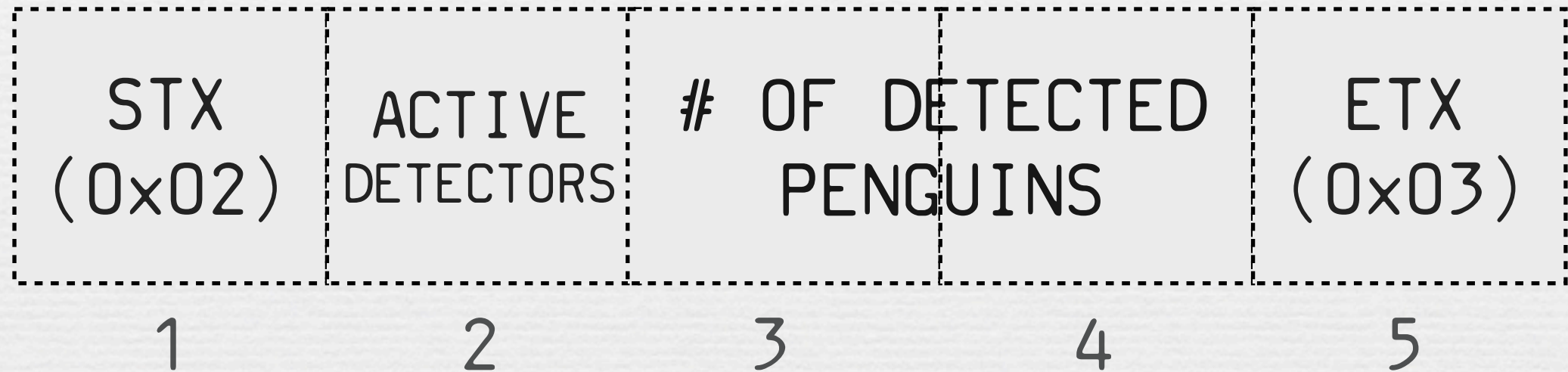
ognuno di loro invia un ping a una stazione di controllo centrale ogni volta che individua un pinguino

la stazione di controllo centrale invia giornalmente al nostro server un messaggio binario che contiene il numero totale di pinguini individuati

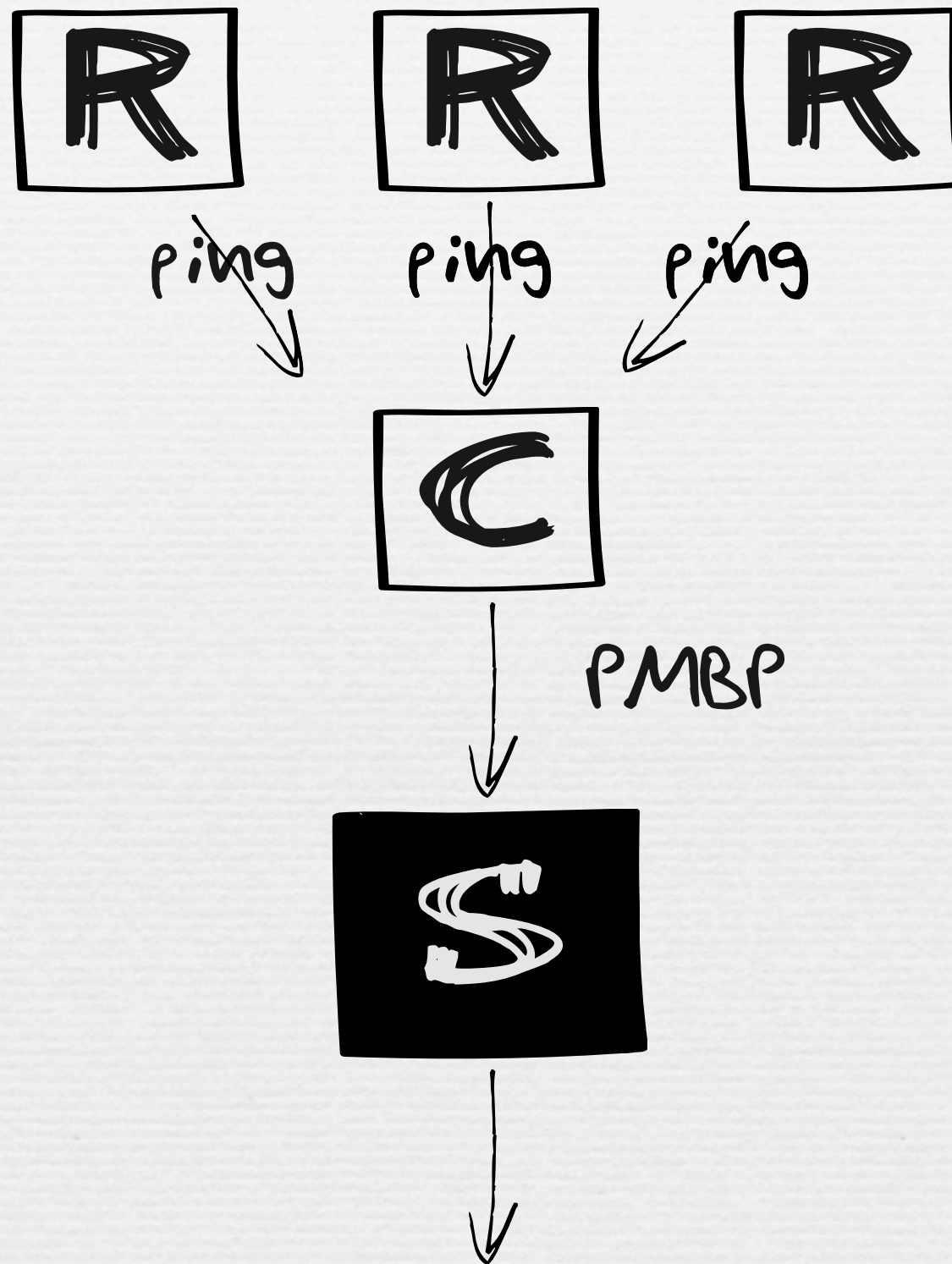
il compito del programma è fare il parsing del messaggio binario e ritornare il parametro APPD (Average Penguins Per Detector)

PMBP

(PENGUIN MONITORING
BINARY PROTOCOL)



bytes



APPD (Average Penguins Per Detector)

ZZUF

intercetta le syscall

riproducibile

output dipendente solo dai dati
escusione di file/caratteri/offset

FUZZ TESTING

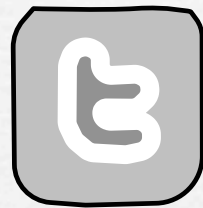
ottimo rapporto costi/benefici

trova bug diversi

approccio probabilistico

black box testing

ottimo per sicurezza, formati di file



@federicocaboni



<http://www.linkedin.com/in/fcaboni>

GRAZIE!

federico.caboni@me.com